وَأَتِبْهُوا الْحَجَّ وَالْعُبْرَةَ بِتْهِ

And complete (i.e. undertake) The Hajj and Umrah for Allah.



The Virtues of

A NOORI PUBLICATION

The Virtues of

[The Hajj Series - Book One]

Compiled through the Blessings of Ghaus ul Waqt Huzoor Sayyidi Mufti e Azam Hind ᆶ

By a humble servant of Allah Muhammad Afthab Cassim Qaadiri Razvi Noori

> Published FOR Free Distribution

By : IMAM MUSTAFA RAZA RESEARCH CENTRE OVERPORT, DURBAN, SOUTH AFRICA

All Rights Reserved

No part of this publication may be produced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical photocopying or otherwise without the prior permission of the Copyright Owner.

Title: The Virtues of Hajj Compiler: Muhammad Afthab Cassim al-Qaadiri Razvi Noori

The Publishers Imam Mustafa Raza Research Centre P.O. Box 70140, Overport, 4067 Durban, South Africa

Offices 28 Clayton Road, Overport, Durban Tel/Fax: 031 2081045 Email: noori@noori.org Website: www.noori.org

Contribute towards a noble course: For those brothers and sisters who wish to contribute towards our humble efforts, our Banking Details are as follows:

Name	:	Imam Mustafa Raza Research Centre
Bank	:	Nedbank
Acc No	:	2034044606
Branch	:	Sydenham
Code	:	103409
Branch	:	Sydenham

Sponsor the Printing of a Book for Esaal-e-Sawaab

Contact us if you wish to sponsor the printing of a book for the Esaal e Sawaab of the marhooms in your family. Sponsor the printing of a book and send the Sawaab to your marhoom family members. This is Sawaab-e-Jaariyah and a means of educating the Ummat. Knowledge is Power!

Compiler's Note

All Praise is due to Allah, Durood and Salaams upon our Beloved Rasool ﷺ and upon his Noble family, and Illustrious Companions, and upon the Ulama e Haq Ahle Sunnat Wal Jama'at, and all those who will follow the path of righteousness until the last day.

By the Grace of Allah, The Mercy of Sayyiduna Rasoolullah blessings of the Awliyah and Masha'ikh, especially my Beloved Shaykh e Kaamil Huzoor Sayyidi Taajush Shariah and my mentor Huzoor Sayyidi Muhad'dith e Kabeer, and the blessings of my beloved parents, you have before you the booklet **'The Virtues of Hajj**'.

This is yet another project of the Imam Mustafa Raza Research Centre, wherein booklets on Hajj have been extracted from Bahaar e Shariat, Anwaar ul Bashaarah and other blessed works, and then presented to you the reader, for simple and easy reading.

The information in this booklet has been put forth in a simple question and answer style so that the reader quickly grasps it and also finds answers to basic questions which he or she may have had in their minds.

This booklet is **'Book One'** in **'The Hajj Series'**. I pray that the readers benefit from this and from the booklets which are to follow in this series.

My thanks to Brother Rukhsar Hussain Qadri Amjadi (Birmingham, UK), Brother Faheem Moosa (Lilongwe), and last but not least an ardent student of Deen Janaab Ahmed Sabir Suliman for their input in reading through the document.

I make Dua through the Wasila of Nabi Kareem 🕮 that Almighty Allah accepts this humble effort, and may this book serve as a means of benefit to those who read it. Aameen.

It is also my sincere Dua that Almighty Allah, through the Wasila of Nabi Kareem 🕮 blesses us all with firmness in Imaan and sincerity in A'maal. Aameen

Sag e Mufti e Azam

-Muhammad Afthab Cassim Qaadiri Razvi Noori

Imam Mustafa Raza Research Centre

This Translation is Dedicated To

The Embodiment of Patience The Noble Wife of Nabi Ibrahim سيدانيام The Beloved Mother of Nabi Isma'eel سيدانيام

SAYYIDATUNA HAJRA

[Allah Bless us with The Radiance of Her Devotion]

In The Love of My Murshid e Kaamil

The Qutb ul Aqtaab of The Era Sayyidi Taajush Shariah Hazrat Allama Mufti MOHAMMED AKHTAR RAZA KHAN QAADIRI AZHARI

For The Esaal e Thawaab of My Beloved Mother

Sayyidah Khadija Goolam Rasool

& All The Marhooms of The Ahle Sunnat

Allah Exalt Them All in Jannat Aameen Ya Rab-bal Aalameen

بن التواجم

Hajj refers to tying (the Ehraam), i.e. entering into the state of Ehraam and, staying at Arafat on the 9th of Zil-Hijjah, and the performing of Tawaaf; and a fixed time has been stipulated for this, so if these actions are done within this fixed time, it is Hajj.

Hajj became Fard on 9 Hijri and it being Fard is Qata'ee, i.e. absolute and explicit. One who rejects it being Fard is a Kaafir, i.e. unbeliever. However, it is only Fard once in a lifetime. [Alamgiri, Durr e Mukhtar]

Question: What does the Holy Qur'an say about the performance of Hajj?

Answer: Almighty Allah says,

إِنَّ أَوَّلَ بَيْتٍ وُّضِعَ لِلنَّاسِ لَلَّذِي بِبَكَّةَ مُبَارَكًا وَّهُدًى لِلْعٰلَمِينَ ٢ فِيهِ النَّ بَيِّنتُ مَّقَامُ إبْرِهِيمَ أَوَمَن دَخَلَهُ كَانَ أَمِنًا ﴿ وَلِلهِ عَلَى النَّاسِ حِجُّ الْبَيْتِ مَن اسْتَطَاعَ إِلَيْهِ سَبِيُلًا فَوَمَنُ كَفَرَفَانَ اللهَ غَنِيُّ عَن الْعُلَمِينَ ٢

Verily, the first house which Allah chose for the people, is that which is in Makkah. Full of Blessings, and guidance for the entire universe. In it are clear signs; the Maqaam e Ibrahim. And the one who enters into it, has attained sanctity. And upon the people is the performance of Hajj of the House of Allah, for those who have the means to reach there. And for the one who rejects, then (know that) Allah is Independent, and free from any need from the entire creation. **[Surah Aal e Imran (3), Verses 96-97]**

Almighty Allah says,

وَاَتِمُوا الْحَجَّ وَالْعُمْرَةَ لِلْهِ

And complete (i.e. undertake) The Hajj and Umrah for Allah. [Surah Baqarah (2), Verse 196]

Question: Did the Beloved Rasool ﷺ emphasise the command of Hajj which has been mentioned in the Holy Qur'an?

Answer: Yes, indeed. The beloved Rasool (#) emphasised the importance and virtue of Hajj many times, and He (#) himself performed the Hajj.

It is reported from Hazrat Abu Hurairah 藥 that Rasoolullah 漆 delivered the Khutbah, i.e. sermon, and (then) said, O People! Hajj has been made Fard upon you, so perform Hajj. One person said, Is it (Fard) annually Ya Rasool'Allah 漆?

The Beloved Rasool ﷺ remained silent (i.e. He ﷺ did not reply). He asked this three times. He ﷺ said, had I said Yes, then it (i.e. to perform Hajj) would have become Waajib, i.e. compulsory upon you every year, and you would not have been able to fulfil it. He ﷺ then said, Until I do not mention anything, do not ask me about it. The past nations were destroyed due to asking excessive questions and for rejecting the past Prophets. Hence, when I command something, try to fulfil it to the best of your ability, and when I forbid you regarding anything, then leave it. **[Sahih Muslim]**

One other thing which is evident from this Hadith Shareef is the excellence and the authority which has been bestowed upon the Beloved Rasool *^(W)*.

The deviants (may the curse of Allah befall them) say that (Allah Forbid) the beloved Nabi 🕸 does not have special authority and legislative powers, yet this Hadith Shareef clearly refutes them.

When the companion asked about Hajj being Fard every year, the Beloved Nabi ﷺ remained silent, and then said,

'Had I said Yes, then it (i.e. to perform Hajj) would have become Waajib, i.e. compulsory upon you every year, and you would not have been able to fulfil it'.

This is proof that if the Nabi 徽 said yes, it would have become compulsory annually, meaning that the beloved Rasool 徽 simply saying yes or no, makes it law, as the word of the Beloved Rasool 徽 is as per revelation from Allah.

Question: How virtuous is the performing of Hajj?

Answer: The performing of Hajj is truly virtuous in every way. It is reported from Hazrat Abu Hurairah as well that Huzoor e Akram was asked, which action, i.e. deed is more virtuous? He said, To bring Imaan, i.e. to believe in Allah and His Rasool . It was asked, and after that? He said, Jihad, i.e. striving in the way of Allah. It was then asked, and after that, He said, Hajj e Mabroor. [Bukhari, Muslim]

Question: It is often heard that when a person performs Hajj they are cleansed and return like the day they were born. Is there any mention of this in the Hadith Shareef?

Answer: This has been mentioned in the Hadith Shareef and there are numerous Ahadith wherein this has been explained.

It is reported from Hazrat Abu Hurairah that the Beloved Rasool states, For the one who performed Hajj without being obscene and vulgar, and did not commit sins, then he has returned from Hajj purified from all his sins, like the day on which he was born from the womb of his mother. **[Bukhari, Muslim, Tirmizi, Nasa'i, Ibn Majah]**

It is reported from Hazrat Abu Hurairah 4 that, between two Umrahs is the expiation for those sins which happened in between them, and the reward for a Hajj e Mabroor is Jannat alone. [Bukhari, Muslim, Tirmizi, Nasa'i, Ibn Majah] It is reported from Hazrat Amr bin A'as 4 that Rasoolullah A said, Hajj wipes out those sins which happened before it. [Muslim and Ibn Khuzaima]

Question: What is the virtue for women when they perform Hajj?

Answer: It is reported from Ummul Mo'mineen (Sayyidah A'isha) Siddiqa (معن المعنية, (she says), I asked, Ya Rasool'Allah ﷺ, Do women have to make Jihad? He ﷺ said, Yes upon them is the Jihad which does not entail fighting, it is Hajj and Umrah. **[Ibn Majah]**

Question: Does performing Hajj and Umrah also bring blessings in one's sustenance etc.?

Answer: Indeed, it does. It is reported from Hazrat Abdullah Ibn Mas'ud that the Beloved Rasool *B* said, Hajj and Umrah remove dependency and sins, like a goldsmith's furnace separates the waste from silver and gold; and the reward for Hajj e Mabroor (i.e. an accepted Hajj) is Jannat alone. **[Tirmizi, Ibn Khuzaima and Ibn Hib'ban]**

Question: Is there any special virtue for performing Umrah in Ramadaan?

Answer: Yes, there is immense blessing in performing Umrah during the month of Ramadaan. It is reported from Hazrat Ibn Ab'bas رهي الله عنها that the Beloved Rasool ﷺ said, performing Umrah in Ramadaan is equal to performing Hajj with Me. [Bukhari, Muslim, Tirmizi, Nasa'i, Ibn Majah] **Question:** Will a Haji, i.e. one who has done Hajj sincerely, be blessed with the ability to intercede?

Answer: Yes, he will. It is reported from Hazrat Abu Musa with the Beloved Rasool with said, A Haji will intercede, i.e. make Shafa'at for four hundred people in his family, and he will be released from sins, like he was the day on which his mother gave birth to him. **[Baz'zaar]**

Question: What is the reward of every step a person takes for Hajj?

Answer: It is reported from Hazrat Abu Hurairah . He says, I heard Abul Qaasim Ar (i.e. The Beloved Rasool Ar) saying, For the one who has come with the intention of the Kaa'ba, so from the time he mounts his camel, (then) for every time the camel lifts and then puts it's hooves down, Allah grants him blessings, erases his sins and elevates his status, until such time that he reaches the Holy Kaa'ba and performs Tawaaf, and does Sa'ee between Safa and Marwah, and removed his hair, or trimmed his hair; then he is released from his sins, (and becomes) like he was on the day when his mother gave birth to him. **[Baihaqi]**

Question: What is the blessing of going for Hajj on foot?

Answer: It is reported from Hazrat Ibn Ab'bas رفي للمنهي that Rasoolullah ش says, For the one who goes for Hajj from Makkah by foot, then until he returns to Makkah, he receives seven hundred rewards equivalent to doing these good deeds in the Haram Shareef for every step he takes. It was asked, what is the reward of good deeds in the Haram? It was said, one hundred thousand (i.e. one good deed in the Haram is equal in reward to one hundred thousand anywhere else). [Ibn Khuzaima, Haakim]

Question: Many times we hear people say that those who go for Hajj are the guests, i.e. the delegation of Allah. Is there anything like this in the Hadith Shareef?

Answer: It is reported from Hazrat Jabir 4 that the Beloved Rasool said, Those who perform Hajj and Umrah are the 'Delegation of Allah'. Almighty Allah has invited them, and they were able to present themselves. They asked, i.e. invoked Allah, and He Bestowed upon them (what they asked for). **[Baz'zaar]**

Question: Is the Haji's Dua accepted on behalf of his friends and families?

Answer: Yes, his Dua is accepted. It is reported from Hazrat Abu Hurairah 48 that the Beloved Rasool 48 said, The Haji is forgiven and the one for whom the Haji asks forgiveness is also forgiven. [Baz'zaar, Tabrani]

Question: Sometimes people delay the performing of their Hajj without a valid reason. What has been mentioned regarding this in the Hadith Shareef and about whether we should try to perform Hajj as soon as possible?

Answer: It is reported from Hazrat Ibn Ab'bas 4 that Rasoolullah said, Be swift in performing your Fard Hajj, for you do not know what can happen. **[Asbahani]** It is reported from Hazrat Abu Umama that Rasoolullah w said, for the one who was not hindered from Hajj due to an obvious reason, i.e. matter, and neither is there a tyrant king or such an illness that hinders him, and if he dies before Hajj, then (it is possible) he may die as a Jew or a Christian. **[Daarimi]**

Question: Is there any special reward for each of the actions performed in Hajj?

Answer: It is reported from Hazrat Ibn Umar رض الله منها. He says, I was in the Masjid of Mina in the service of Nabi 戀 when an Ansari and a Thagafi presented themselves before Nabi A and conveyed Salaams, and said, Ya Rasool'Allah 離, We have come to ask, i.e. request something. He 緲 said, if you so wish then I will tell you what you have come here to ask, otherwise if you so wish, then I will say nothing and leave you to ask what you wish to. He said, Ya Rasool'Allah &, Please inform us. He 🖉 said, You came to ask about your intention of leaving home to journey towards the Bait ul Haram, and to ask as to what reward is in it for you, and to ask about performing the two Raka'ats after Tawaaf, and to ask about what reward is in it for you; and to ask about Sa'ee between Safa and Marwah, and to ask about what reward is in it for you; and to ask about the Waquf on the evening of Arafaat, and to ask about what reward is in it for you; and to ask about Rami of the Jamaar (i.e. pelting the shaitaan), and about what reward is in it for you; and further, to ask about Tawwaaf e Ifaadah. The person said, I swear by Him, Who has sent You with The Truth.1 Indeed, I have come to ask You 緲 about these things. He 緲 said, when you depart from home with the intention of the Bait ul Haram, then for every

time that the camel raises and places it's hooves, virtuous deeds will be recorded, and your sins will be erased; the reward of the two Raka'ats after Tawaaf are like freeing a slave from the Children, i.e. descendants of (Hazrat) Isma'eel Alaihis Salaam; and the reward of performing Sa'ee is similar to freeing seventy slaves; and the condition of performing Waquf on the day of Arafaat, (is that) Allah Manifests His Special Manifestation on the sky of the earth, and He shows Pride over you before the Angels. He says, My servants have come through immense difficulty from great distances, hoping for My Mercy. (O My servants) If your sins are equivalent to the particles of sand, and the drops of rain, and all the foam on the sea, I will forgive them all. O My servants! Return! You have been pardoned and they too for whom you intercede. And for every pebble that you throw at The Jamrahs, one such major sin will be forgiven, which is one that causes complete destruction. And to make Qurbani (sacrifice an animal) is a great treasure for you by your Rabb; and for every hair that you remove, good will be written and sin will be erased. After that, the condition of your Tawaaf of the Kaa'ba is such, that you are performing Tawaaf, but there are no sins upon you. An Angel will appear and place it's hand between both your shoulders, and He will say, Do virtuous Deeds in the future and whatever was in the past has been forgiven. [Tabrani Kabeer, Baz'zaar]

This Hadith Shareef also proves that the Beloved Nabi of Allah ﷺ has been blessed with ilm e Ghaib, i.e. knowledge of the unseen; hence, the Beloved Rasool ﷺ asked if he should inform them of what they came to ask or they would like to mention it. **Question:** What is the reward and virtue of a person who passes away while on his way for Hajj?

Answer: It is reported from Hazrat Abu Hurairah that Rasoolullah said, For the one who dies while going for Hajj, the reward for one who does Hajj annually will be written for him, until Qiyaamat; and for the one who dies while going for Umrah, the reward of one who makes Umrah will be written for him until Qiyaamat; and for the one who goes out for Jihad and dies on the way, the reward of a victor will be written for him till Qiyaamat. **[Abu Ya'la]**

It is reported from Ummul Mo'mineen (A'isha) Siddiqa رهي الله عنها that Rasoolullah ﷺ said, For the one who departs in this path for Hajj and Umrah and then dies, he will not be questioned. Neither will there be any accountability, and it will be said to him, enter into Paradise. [Tabrani, Abu Ya'la, Darqutni, Baihaqi]

It is reported from Hazrat Jabir 4 that Nabi 2 said, This House (Kaa'ba) is a Pillar from amongst the Pillars of Islam. So whosoever does Hajj and Umrah is under the Divine Protection of Allah, and if he dies, Almighty Allah will enter him into Jannat, and if He returns him to his house, then He does so with blessings and bounties. **[Tabrani]**

Question: What is that basic thing which makes Hajj compulsory upon a person?

Answer: It is reported from Hazrat Ibn Umar (من الله منها) that a person asked, What is it that makes Hajj Waajib? He ﷺ said (availability of) provisions and a means of transport. [Tirmizi, Ibn Majah]